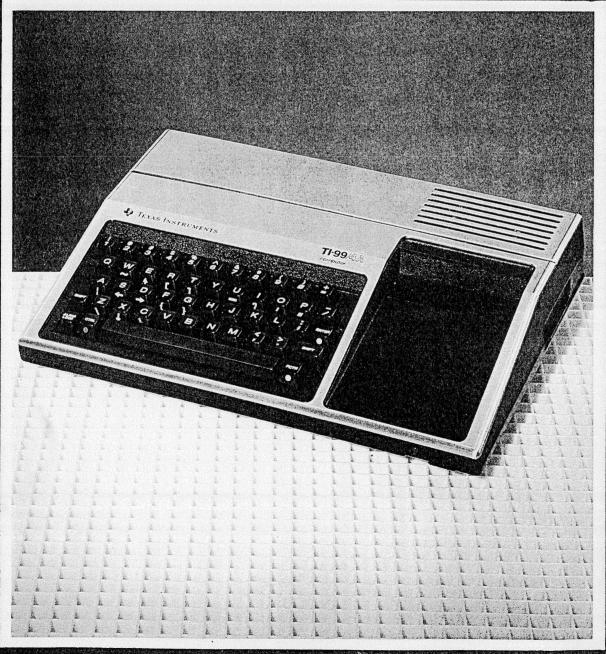
# **COMPUTERFACTS**

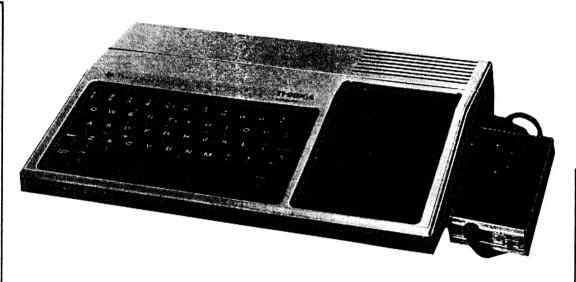
TECHNICAL SERVICE DATA

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS TI-99/4A<sup>™</sup>
MODEL PHC004A
COMPUTER



FEATURES: COMPLETE SCHEMATICS • PRELIMINARY SERVICE CHECKS • TROUBLESHOOTING TIPS • EASY-READ WAVEFORMS • REPLACEMENT PARTS LISTS • SEMICONDUCTOR CROSS-REFERENCE

TI-99/4A MODEL PHC004A **TEXAS INSTRUMENTS** 



TI-99/4A MODEL PHC004A

### PRELIMINARY SERVICE CHECKS

### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

**ENCLOSED** 

See page 13.

### **INDEX**

Adjustment	Photos (Continued)PageMain Board6 thru 10.27 thru 31Power Supply Board5.32Safety Precautions13SchematicsIC Pinouts & Terminal Guides11,26Keyboard2Main Board2.3,35,36,37Notes11Power Supply34Troubleshooting14,15

Howard W. Sams & Co., IIIC.
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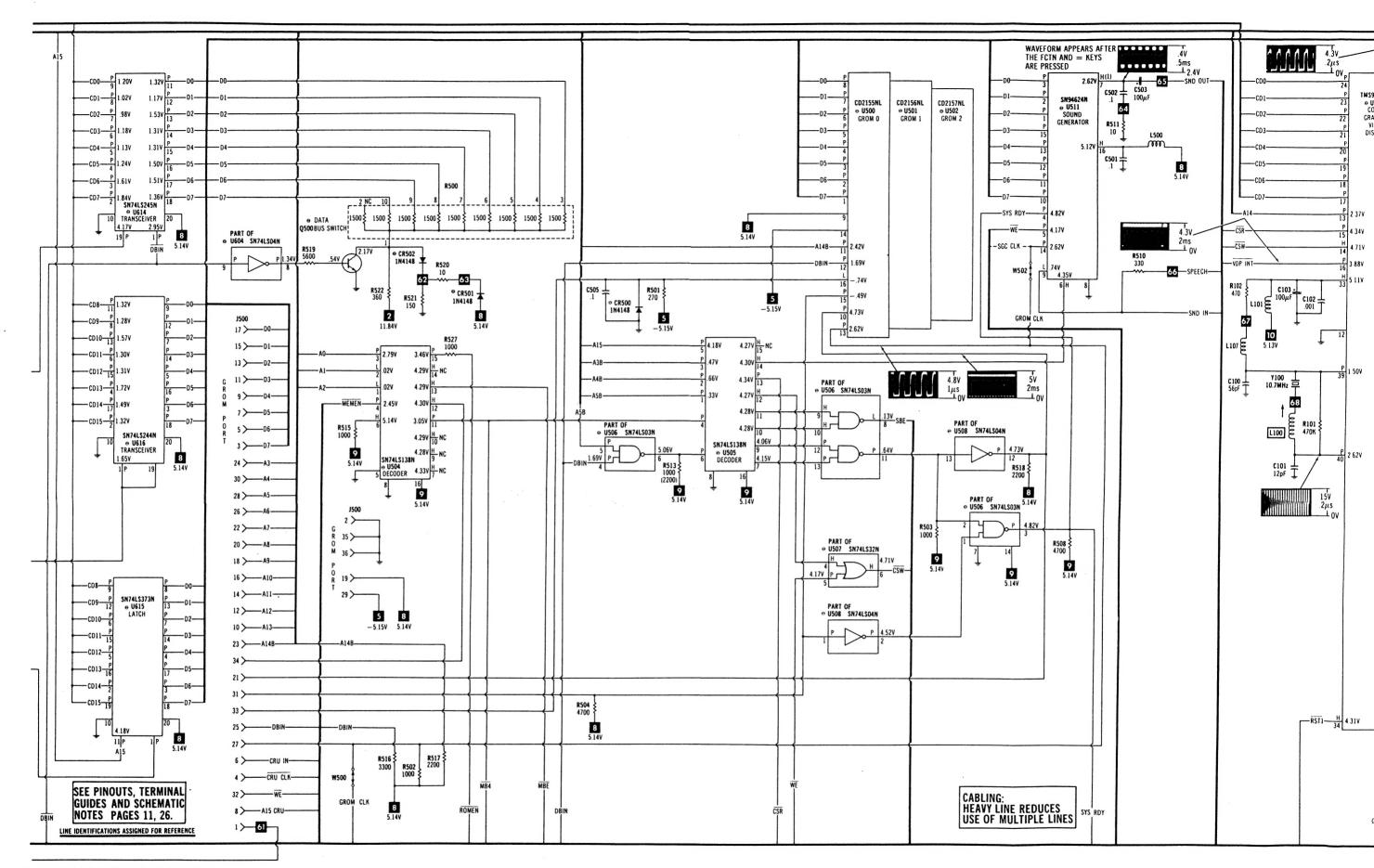
The listing of any available replacement part herein does not constitute in any case a recommendation, warranty or guaranty by Howard W. Sams & Co., Inc., as to the quality and suitability of such replacement part. The numbers of these parts have been compiled from information furnished to Howard W. Sams & Co., Inc., by the manufacturers of the particular type of replacement part listed.

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COMPUTERFACTS-OF-THE-MONTH SET NO. CF1 FOLDER CC 2



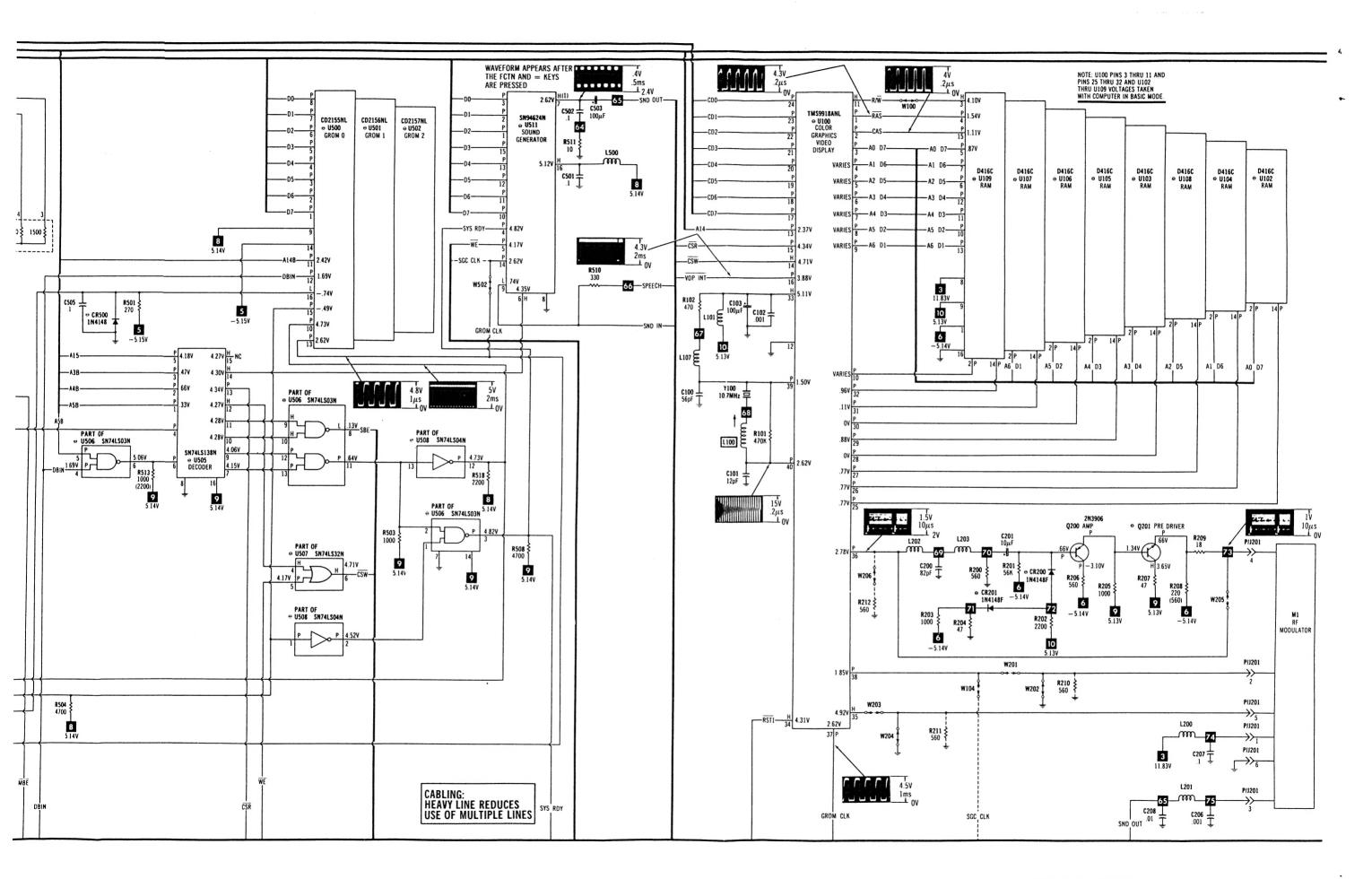
A PHOTOFACT STANDARD NOTATION SCHEMATIC

WITH CIRCUITRACE:

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MAIN BOARD

SEE LINE DEFINITIONS ON PAGE 13



# PRELIMINARY SERVICE CHECKS (Continued) SERVICE CHECKS

SEE INTERCONNECTING DIAGRAM, PLACEMENT CHART, AND PHOTOS TO MATCH THE NUMBER IN THE CIRCLES WITH THOSE IN THE FOLLOWING DATA FOR SERVICE CHECKS TO BE PERFORMED.

### (1) RF MODULATOR

- (a) Power computer and verify the power indicator LED is lit. NOTE: If the power indicator LED is not lit, refer to the "Power Supply Check" section.
- (b) Verify the channel select switch is on the same channel as the monitor, channel 3 or 4.
- (c) Verify the TV/modulator switch is in modulator position.
- (d) Check for bad connections and improper hook-up at the monitor and at the computer.
- (e) If the computer still does not come up when powered, check the RF Modulator by substitution.

### (2) POWER SUPPLY

- (a) Power computer and measure the AC voltages, from the secondary of the Power Transformer (T1), on the power supply board. If there is no AC voltage, replace AC adaptor.
- (b) Disconnect P2 from power supply board. Measure the DC voltages at P2.
- (c) Measure the Regulator B + voltage (21.5V) at L6. If the voltages are not present or are incorrect, replace or repair the power supply board.

### (3) MAIN BOARD

(a) Computer does not come up when powered. Check for -5.15V at pin 1, 5.14V at pins 2, 33, 59 and 64, and 11.84V at pin 27 of the Microprocessor IC U600. Verify the Timing Generator is functioning, by checking for pulses on pins 8, 9, 25, and 28 of the Microprocessor IC U600 using a logic probe.

- (b) No sound, substitute the Sound Generator IC U511.
- (c) Video problems, substitute the Color Graphics Video Display IC U100.
- (d) Monitor remains blank when the computer is turned On. Substitute a monitor known to be good. Substitute GROM IC U500 and Video IC U100.
- (e) Monitor displays insert cartridge after pressing the number 1 key. Substitute GROM IC U501.
- (f) If there is no line feed when pressing the ENTER key, substitute GROM IC U502.
- (g) Remote control line will not turn on CS1. Remove power to computer and check the resistance from the emitter to collector of Q401. The resistance should read low during the time the recorder is suppose to be running and open when not running. If these readings are correct check the cassette recorder.
- (h) Check the resistance reading from the emitter to collector of Q403 if CS2 will not turn On.
- (i) Keyboard fails to function. Disconnect the keyboard connector P100. Power computer and check the voltage and logic readings at J100. If the readings are correct, check the keyboard.

### (4) KEYBOARD

Substitute the keyboard or locate the bad key and clean the key switch with switch cleaner.

### **TEST EQUIPMENT AND TOOLS**

### TEST EQUIPMENT

Digital Volt/Ohm Meter Logic Probe

### TOOLS

Phillips Screwdriver Small Screwdriver Soldering Iron Switch Cleaner

### REPLACEMENT PARTS

AC Adaptor Model AC9500

IC	TYPE NO.
U100	TMS9918A
U500	CD2155NL
U501	CD2156NL
U502	CD2157NL
U511	SN94624N

### PRELIMINARY SERVICE CHECKS (Continued)

### **DISASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS**

### CABINET BOTTOM REMOVAL

Remove the On-Off knob. Remove Phillips screws 1 thru 7 (See Figure 1) from the bottom and remove the cabinet bottom.

### POWER SUPPLY BOARD REMOVAL

Remove Phillips screws 7 and 8 (See Figure 2) from the power supply board. Lift the board up, unplug the cable going to the main board and remove the power supply board.

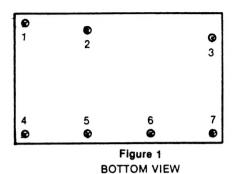
### MAIN BOARD REMOVAL

Remove Phillips screws 1, 2 and 3 (See Figure 2) holding the main board. Lift up the main board, unplug the keyboard and remove the main board.

To remove the shield, remove the two metal clamps (See Figure 2) and unplug the cartridge plug. Remove Phillips screws and nuts 4, 5 and 6 (See Figure 2) and remove the top and bottom shield.

### **KEYBOARD REMOVAL**

Remove Phillips screws 9 thru 12 (See Figure 2) holding the keyboard. Unplug the keyboard from the main board and remove the keyboard.



Metal Clamps

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

TI-99/4A MODEL PHC004A

POWER SUPPLY BOARD

VIII



**TEXAS INSTRUMENTS** TI-99/4A MODEL PHC004A

### PRELIMINARY SERVICE CHECKS

This data provides the user with a time-saving service tool which is designed for quick isolation and repair of computer malfunctions.

Check all interconnecting cables for good connection and correct hook-up before making service checks.

Disconnect all peripherals except the monitor from the computer to eliminate possible external malfunctions.

Replacement or repair of the power supply board, RF modulator, keyboard, or connectors may be necessary after the malfunction has been isolated.

### **GENERAL OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

### **POWER UP**

When the computer is turned On, the main title screen will be displayed on the monitor. Press any key and

The menu choices will be determined by the Solid State Cartridge used. Turn the computer Off when inserting or removing a Solid State Cartridge. Refer to the menu and press the key for the desired function.

For instructions to load and save programs on cassette tape, refer to "Cassette Operation". Run a basic program by typing RUN and press the ENTER key. Stop a program by holding down the FCTN key and press the number 4 key. The computer will return to the basic mode and the program will be unaffected. Reset the computer by holding down the FCTN key and press the = key. The computer will return to the main title screen and any program in memory will be lost.

### CASSETTE OPERATION

Connect the cassette cable to the cassette plug on the rear of the computer. Connect the plug with the red wire to the Mic input on the recorder, the plug with the white wire to the Earphone output on the recorder and the plug with the black wire to the Remote input on the recorder.

NOTE: The remote control may not work on some recorders.

Set the Tone control on the recorder to Maximum and the volume control to mid-range. Verify the ALPHA LOCK key, on the computer, is in the down position and put the computer in BASIC mode.

Save a program by typing SAVE CS1, press the ENTER key and follow the instructions that appear on the monitor screen

Load a program by typing OLD CS1, press the ENTER key and follow the instructions that appear on the monitor screen. If a program will not load, set the Volume control to a different level and try loading the program again.

When using two recorders, the recorder connected to the three plug section of the cable will be CS1 and the recorder connected to the two plug section will be CS2. CS2 can be used for saving programs or data only. Save a program on CS2 by typing SAVE CS2, press the ENTER key and follow the instructions that appear on the monitor.

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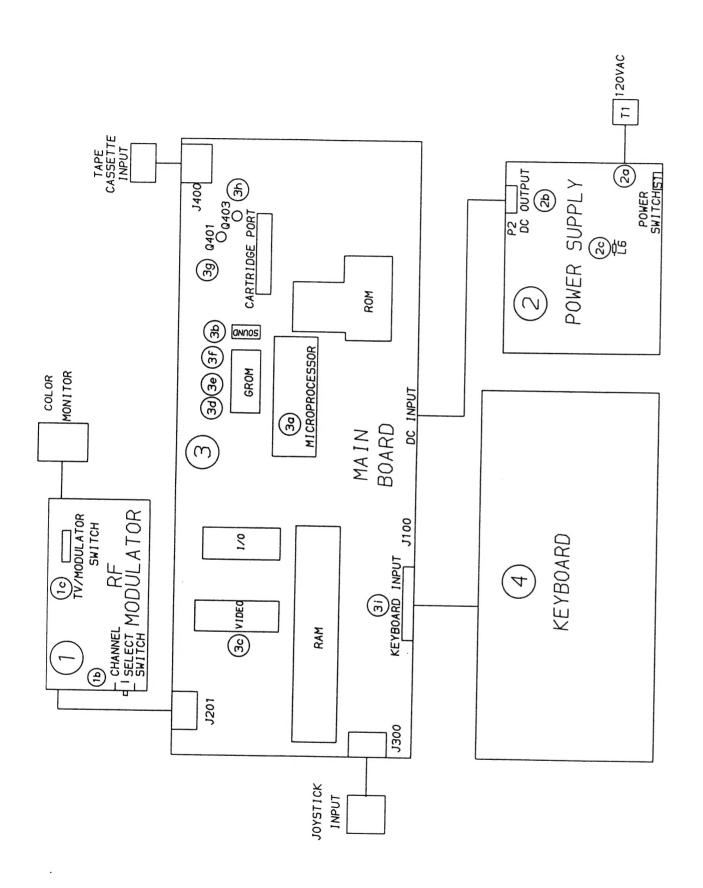
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COMPUTERFACTS-OF-THE-MONTH SET NO. CF1 FOLDER CC 2





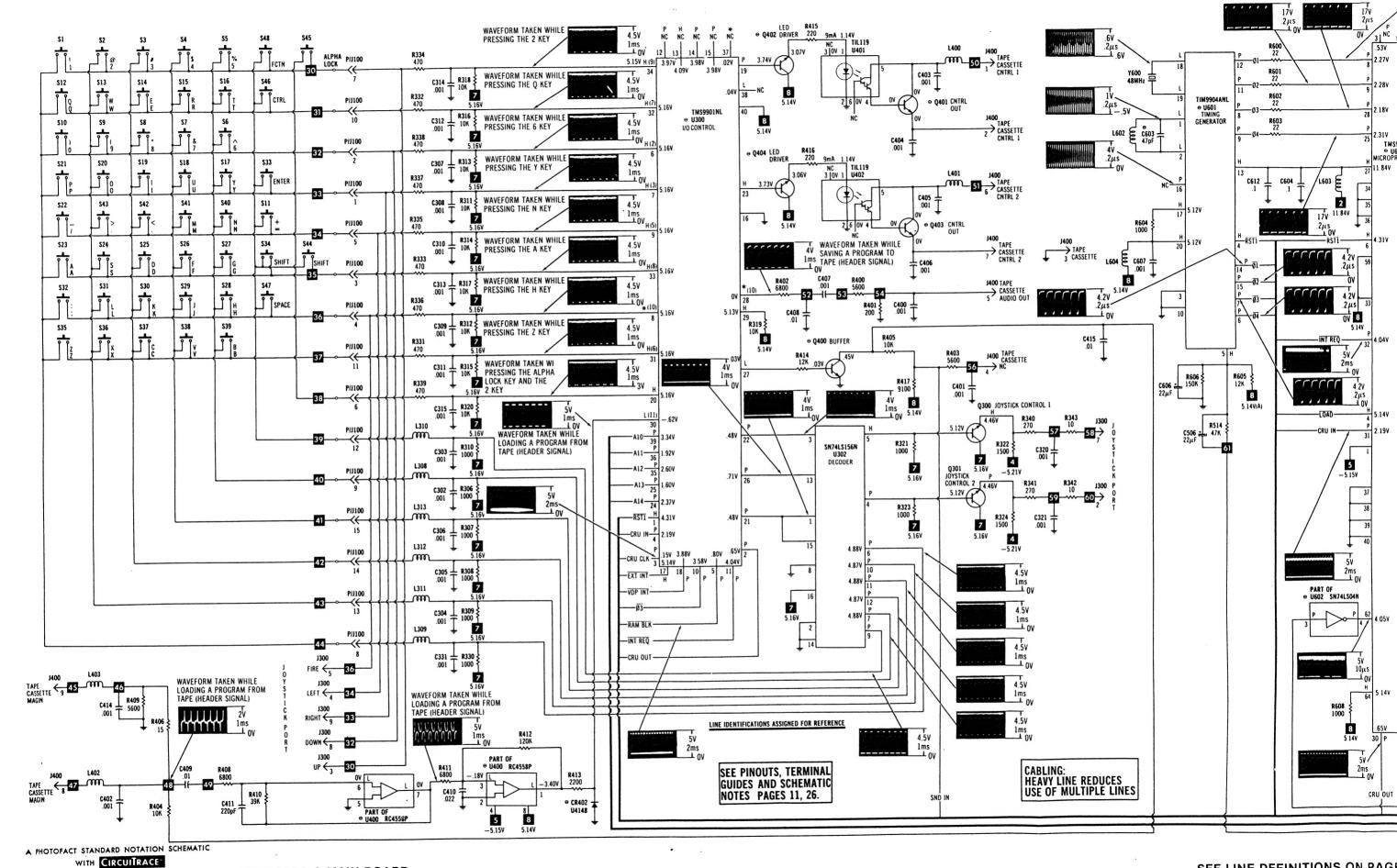


MEASUREMENTS TAKEN IN POWER-UP MODE I/O PORT LOGIC PROBE L=LOW H=HIGH P=PULSE CASSETTE 3400 39,0401 (A) CHECK FOR A PULSE AT PINS 8,9,25,28 OF U600. (A) (2p) EYBOARD BOARD J100 (3) RF MODULATOR MAIN J201 1300 4 JOYSTICK INTERCONNECTING DIAGRAM

**PLACEMENT CHART** 

VI

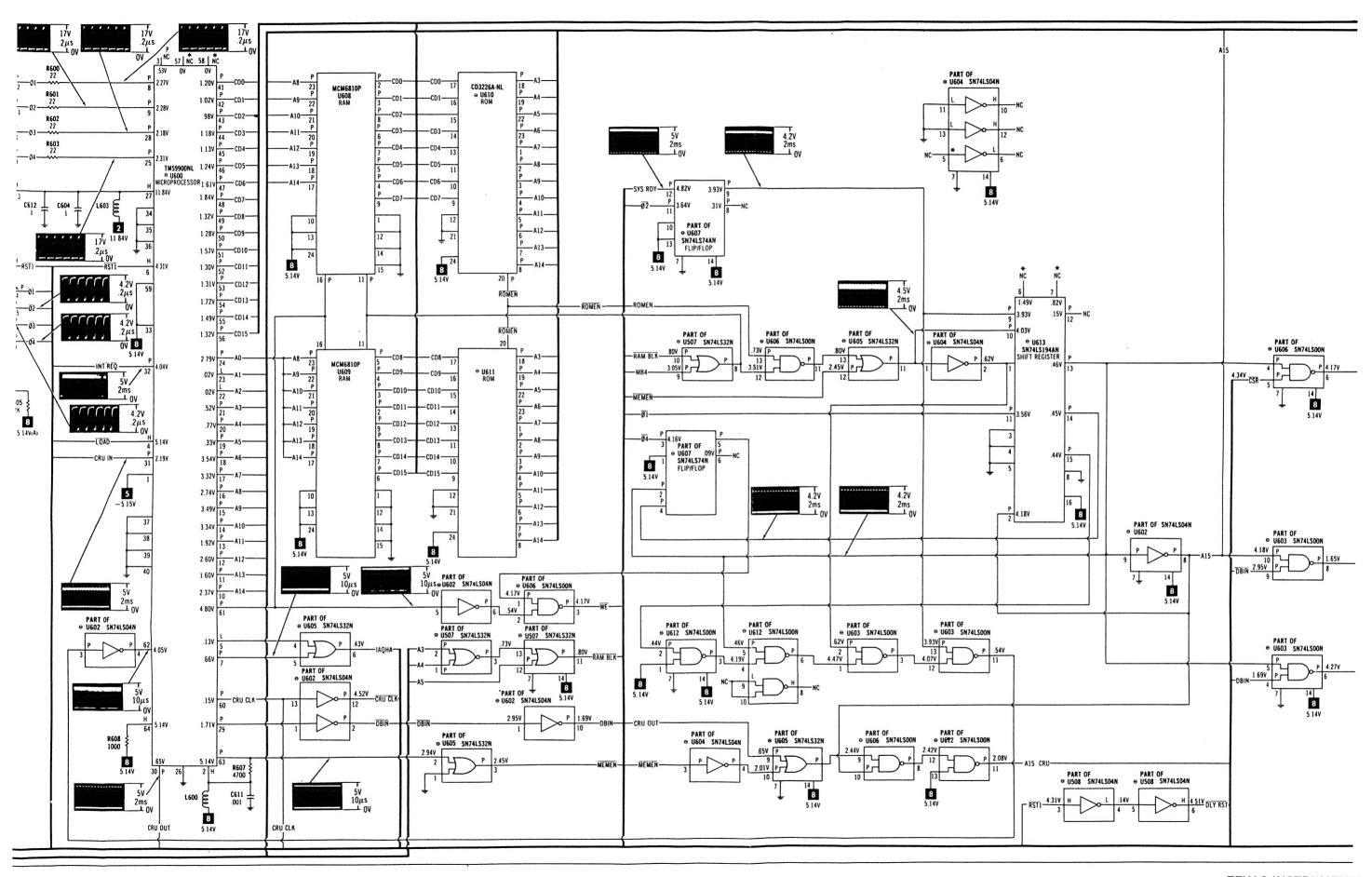
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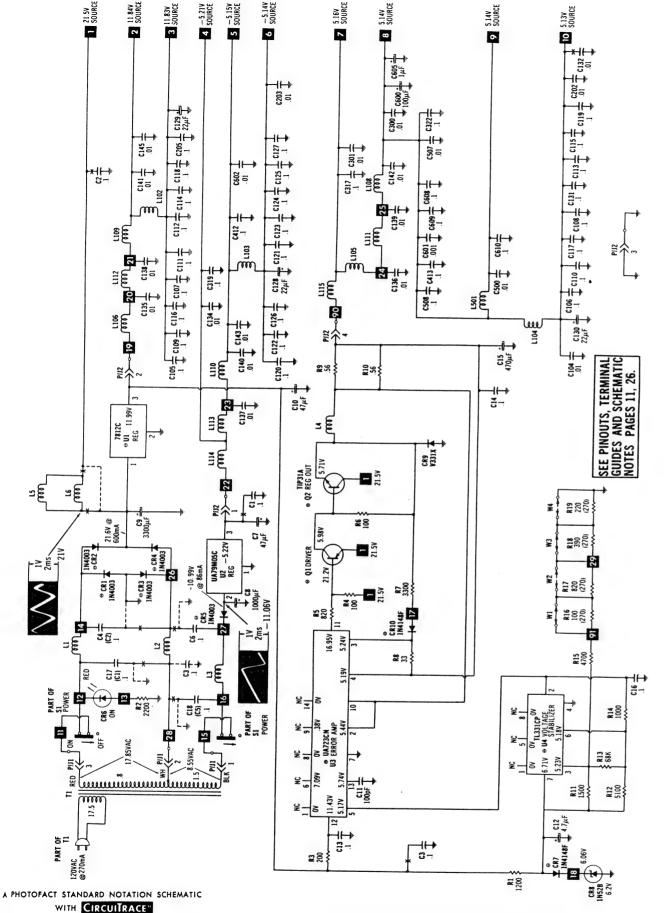


SEE LINE DEFINITIONS ON PAG

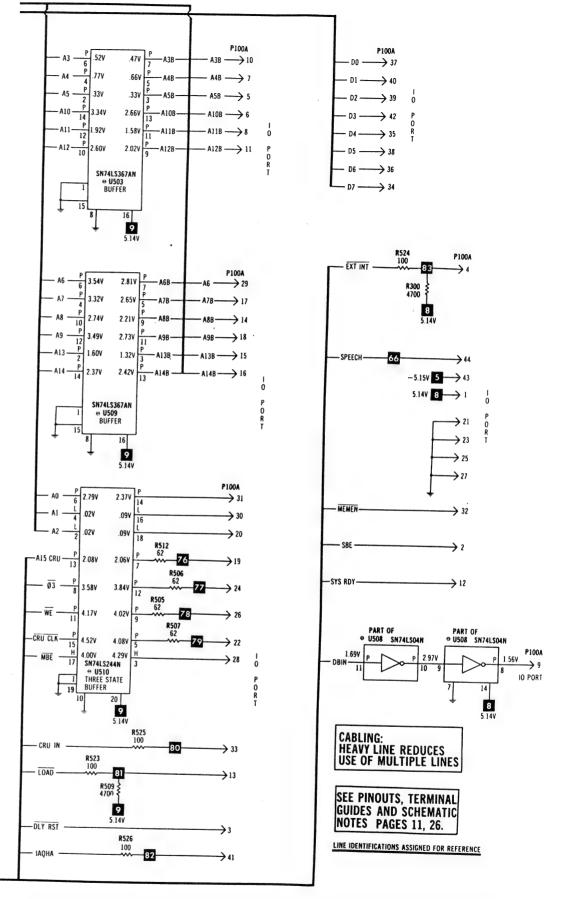
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**KEYBOARD & MAIN BOARD** 





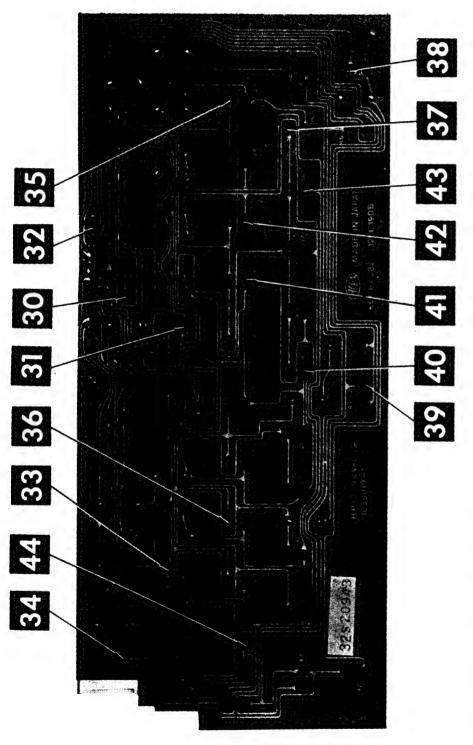
**POWER SUPPLY** 



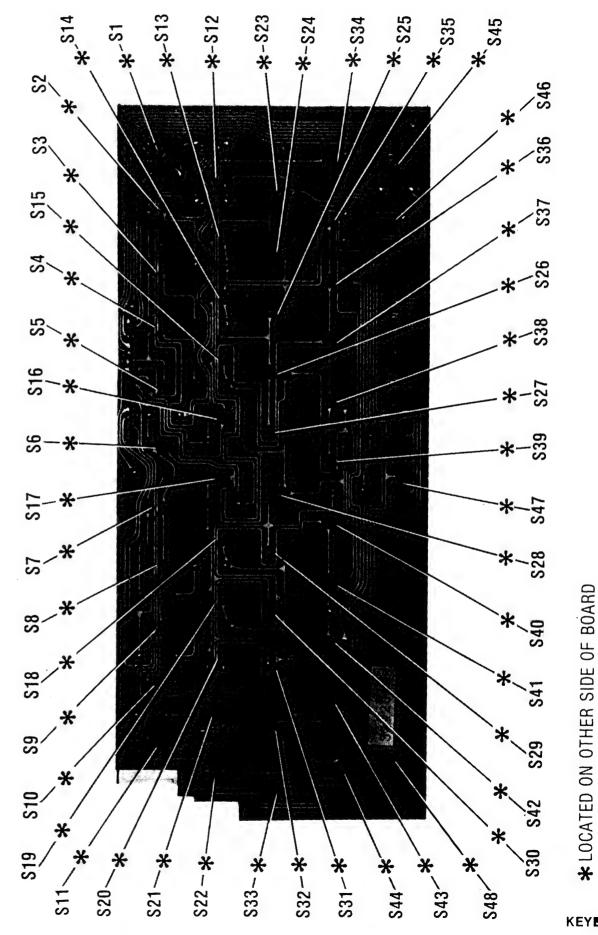
**SEE LINE DEFINITIONS ON PAGE 13** 

MAIN BOARD

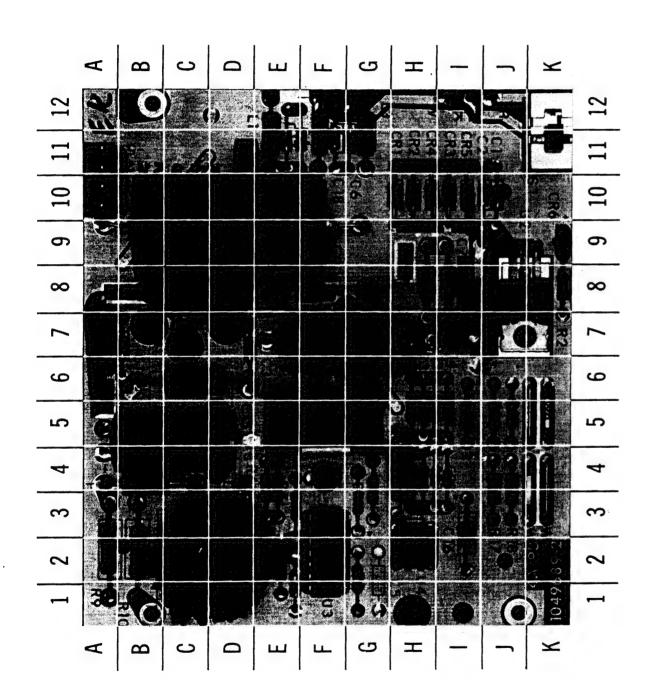
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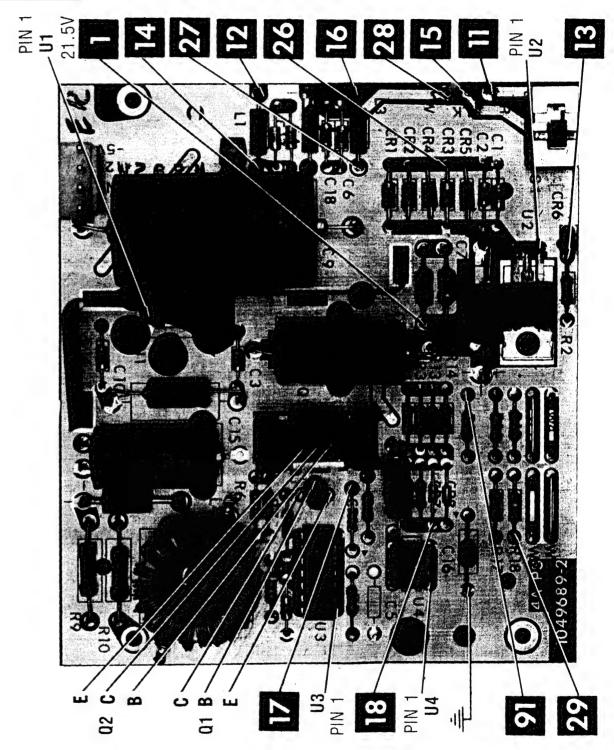


NOTE THERE IS NO GROUND ON KEYBOARD



POWER SUPPLY BOARD GridTrace LOCATION GUIDE



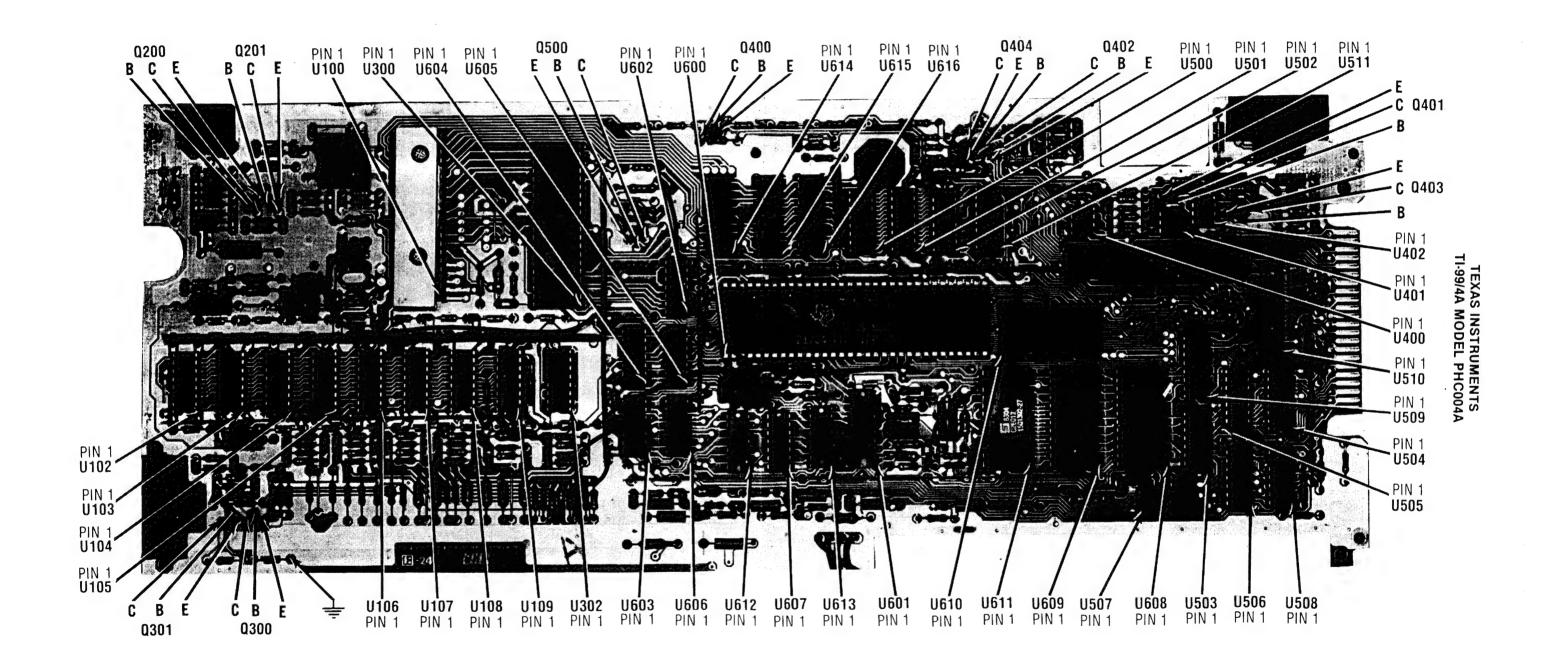


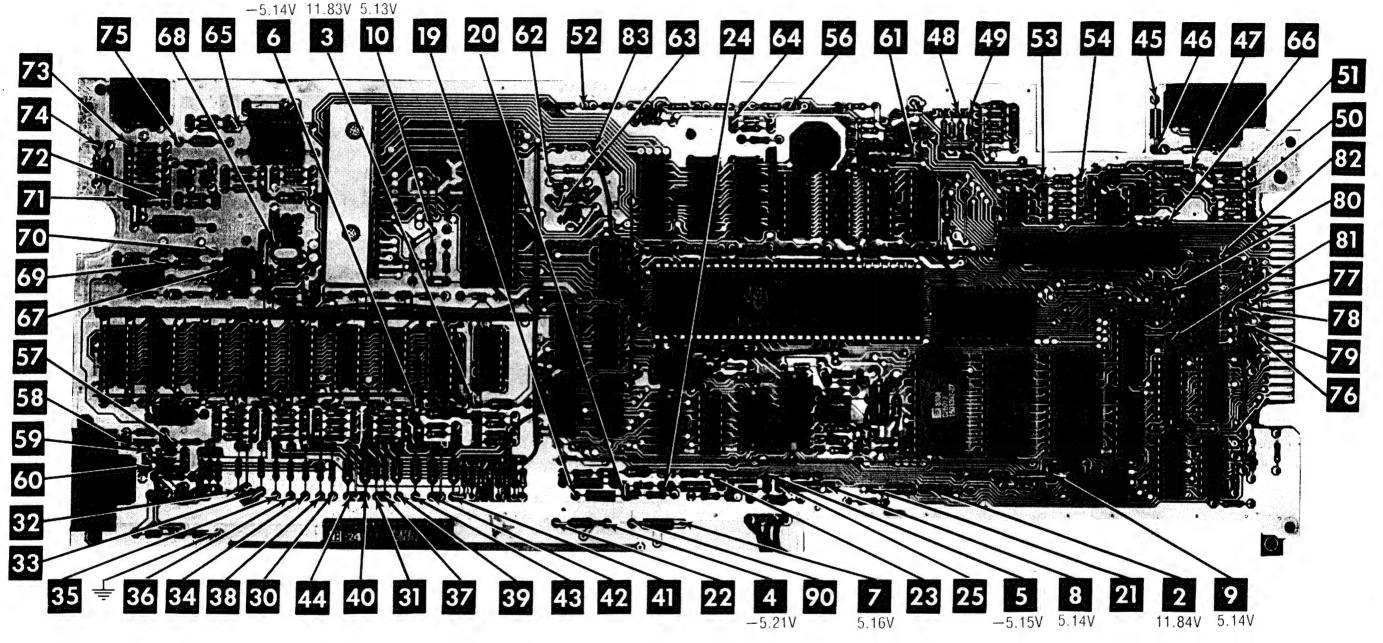
**POWER SUPPLY BOARD** 

A Howard W. Sams GRIDTRACE<sup>TM</sup> Photo

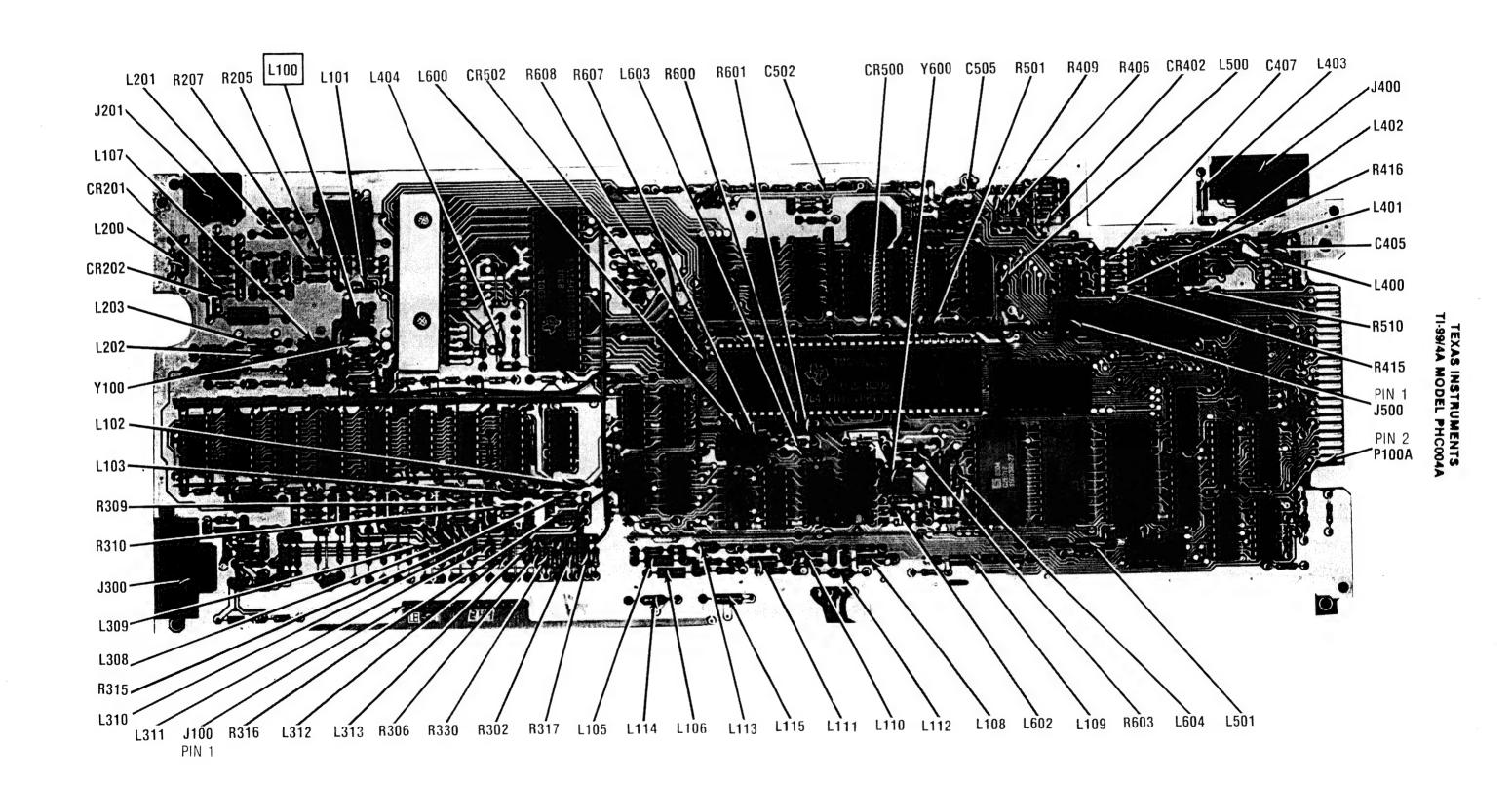
A Howard W. Sams CIRCUITRACE® Photo

**POWER SUPPLY BOARD** 





30



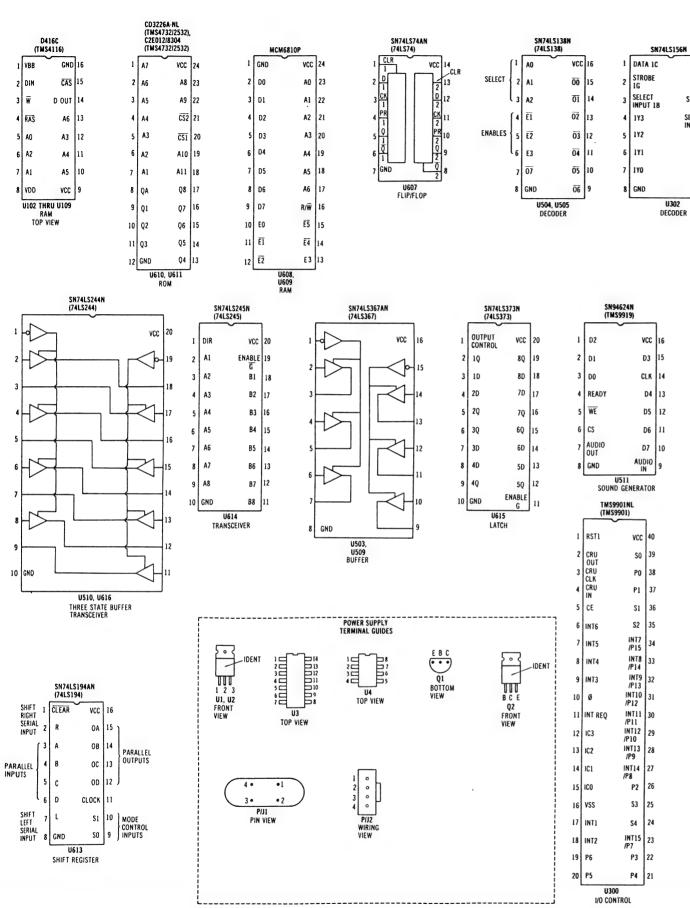
DATA 15 2C STROBE 14

2G SELECT

2Y3

2Y2 2Y1

2Y0



	TMS9: (TMS9	900NL 1900)		F			
			7			MAIN BOARD RMINAL GUIDES	
1	VBB	HOLD	64	1 = 1 = 40		1 6 5 3 6 4	1 1 16
2	VCC	MEMEN	63	13 53			3
3	WAIT	READY	62	5 36	U400 TOP VIEW	U401, U402 TOP VIEW	1G Dib 2G Dib 3G Dib 4G Dib 5G Dib 6G Dil 7G Dib
4	LOAD	WE	61	2	TO: VIEW		\$₹ 500 THRU U502
5	HOLD A	CRU CLK	60	! 10 🗗 🗀 31			TOP VIEW
6	RESET	NC	59	14 1 127			
7	IAQ	NC	58	15 6 8			
8	ØI	NC	57	10 D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D			}
9	Ø2	D15	56	70 = 521 V100			
10	A14	D14	55	TOP VIEW			
11	A13	D13	54			2 20 20 20 219 219	E B C
12	A12	D12	53	10 014		1	Q200, Q201,
- 13	A11	D11	52	2		6 C	Q300, Q301, Q400 THRU Q404,
14	A10	D16	51	1 15			Q500 BOTTOM VIEW
15	A9	D9	50	U506 THRU U508, U603 THRU U606.		U601 TOP VIEW	
16	A8	D8	49	U612 TOP VIEW			•
17	A7	07	48				
18	A6	D6	47		6	(12345)	2 0 0 1 INDEXED
19	A5	D\$	46	1 5	(p3 1p)	8 9 8 9	4 0 0 3 5
20	A4	D4	45	3 0	\$5 2 Ap	J300, J400 PIN VIEW	8 0 0 7
21	A3	D3	44	5 0	J201		12 0 0 11 14 0 0 13
22	A2	D2	43	7 0	FRONT VIEW		16 0 0 15 18 0 0 17
23	Al	D1	42	9 0			20 0 0 19 22 0 0 21
24	A0	DO	41	11 0			24 n o 23 26 o o 25
25	04	NC	40	13 0			28 n o 27 30 o o 29
26	vss	NC	39	15 0			32 ° ° 31 34 ° ° 33
27	VDD	NC	38	P/J100 WIRING			36 💌 0 35
28	Ø3	NC	37	VIEW			J500 TOP VIEW
29	DBIN	ICO	36				
	CRU OUT	IC1	35				

- Circuitry not used in some versions
- --- Circuitry used in some versions

MICROPROCESSOR

- Θ See parts list

Item numbers in rectangles appear in the alignment/adjustment instructions.

Supply voltage maintained as shown at input.

Voltages measured with digital meter.

Voltages and Waveforms taken with computer in Power Up mode (Main title screen displayed) unless otherwise noted. Waveforms taken with triggered scope and Sweep/Time switch in Calibrate position, scope input set for DC coupling on "O" reference voltage waveforms. Switch to AC input to view waveforms after DC reference is measured when necessary. Each waveform is 9 cm width with DC reference voltage given at the bottom line of each waveform. Time in  $\mu$ sec. per cm, given with p-p reading at the end of each waveform.

Terminal identification may not be found on unit. Resistors are 1/2W or less, 5% unless noted.

Value in () used in some versions.

NOTE: Logic probe readings taken with computer in Power Up mode (Main title screen displayed) unless otherwise noted.

Logic Probe Display

L = Low

SCHEMATIC NOTES

H = High

P = Pulse

- Open (no light on) Probe will show P when sound is being produced.
- Probe will show P when the 6 key is pressed.
- Probe will show P when the Y key is pressed.
- Probe will show P when the H key is pressed.
- Probe will show P when the N key is pressed Probe will show P when the Z key is pressed.
- Probe will show P when the Q key is pressed. Probe will show P when the A key is pressed.
- Probe will show P when the 2 key is pressed.
- Probe will show P when saving program to tape.
- Probe will show P when loading program from tape.

### **GENERAL OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

### POWER UP

When the computer is turned On, the main title screen will be displayed on the monitor. Press any key and a menu will be displayed.

The menu choices will be determined by the Solid State Cartridge used. Turn the computer Off when inserting or removing a Solid State Cartridge. Refer to the menu and press the key for the desired function.

For instructions to load and save programs on cassette tape, refer to "Cassette Operation". Run a basic program by typing RUN and press the ENTER key. Stop a program by holding down the FCTN key and press the number 4 key. The computer will return to the basic mode and the program will be unaffected. Reset the computer by holding down the FCTN key and press the = key. The computer will return to the main title screen and any program in memory will be lost.

### **CASSETTE OPERATION**

Connect the cassette cable to the cassette plug on the rear of the computer. Connect the plug with the red wire to the Mic input on the recorder, the plug with the white wire to the Earphone output on the recorder and the plug with the black wire to the Remote input on the recorder.

NOTE: The remote control may not work on some recorders.

Set the Tone control on the recorder to Maximum and the volume control to mid-range. Verify the ALPHA LOCK key, on the computer, is in the down position and put the computer in BASIC mode.

Save a program by typing SAVE CS1, press the ENTER key and follow the instructions that appear on the monitor screen.

Load a program by typing OLD CS1, press the ENTER key and follow the instructions that appear on the monitor screen. If a program will not load, set the Volume control to a different level and try loading the program again.

When using two recorders, the recorder connected to the three plug section of the cable will be CS1 and the recorder connected to the two plug section will be CS2. CS2 can be used for saving programs or data only. Save a program on CS2 by typing SAVE CS2, press the ENTER key and follow the instructions that appear on the monitor.

### **DISASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS**

### CABINET BOTTOM REMOVAL

Remove the On-Off knob. Remove Phillips screws 1 thru 7 (See Figure 1) from the bottom and remove the cabinet bottom.

### POWER SUPPLY BOARD REMOVAL

Remove Phillips screws 7 and 8 (See Figure 2) from the power supply board. Lift the board up, unplug the cable going to the main board and remove the power supply board.

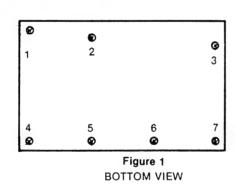
### MAIN BOARD REMOVAL

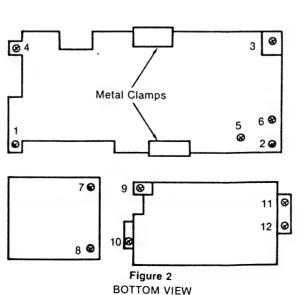
Remove Phillips screws 1, 2 and 3 (See Figure 2) holding the main board. Lift up the main board, unplug the keyboard and remove the main board.

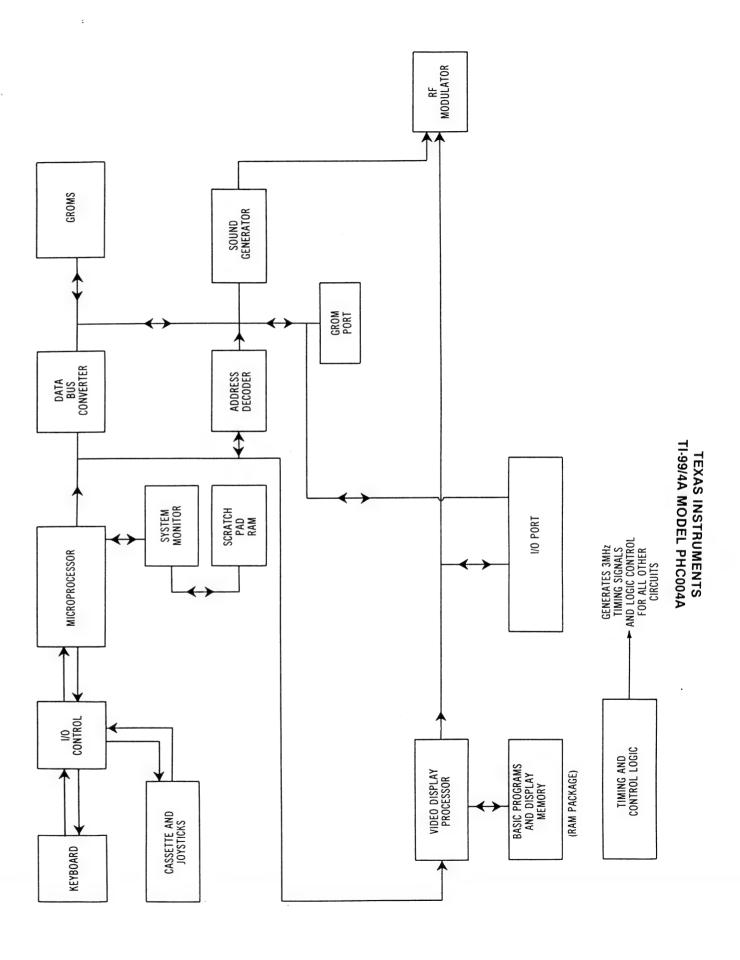
To remove the shield, remove the two metal clamps (See Figure 2) and unplug the cartridge plug. Remove Phillips screws and nuts 4, 5 and 6 (See Figure 2) and remove the top and bottom shield.

### KEYBOARD REMOVAL

Remove Phillips screws 9 thru 12 (See Figure 2) holding the keyboard. Unplug the keyboard from the main board and remove the keyboard.







### LOGIC (Continued)

PIN NO•	IC U614	IC U615	IC U616	LEAD	Q200	Q201	Q300	Q301
1 2 3 4	P P P	P P P	P P P	E B C	P P	P H	H H H	P P. H
5 6 7 8	P P P	P P P	P P P					
9 10 11 12	ь Б Г	P L P	P L P P					
13 14 15 16	P P P	P P P	P P P					
17 18 19 20	P P H	Р Р Н	P P H					

NOTE: Logic probe readings taken with computer in Power Up mode (Main title screen displayed) unless otherwise noted.

Logic Probe Display

L = Low

H = High

P = Pulse

### SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

- 1. Use an isolation transformer for servicing.
- 2. Maintain AC line voltage at rated input.
- 3. Remove AC power from the computer before servicing or installing electrostatically sensitive devices. Examples of typical ES devices are integrated circuits and semiconductor "chip" components.
- 4. Use extreme caution when handling the printed circuit boards. Some semiconductor devices can be damaged easily by static electricity. Drain off any electrostatic charge on your body by touching a known earth ground. Wear a commercially available discharging wrist strap device. This should be removed prior to applying power to the unit under test.
- 5. Use a grounded-tip, low voltage soldering iron.
- 6. Use an isolation (times 10) probe on scope.
- 7. Do not remove or install boards, floppy disk drives, printers, or other peripherals with computer AC power On.
- 8. Do not use freon-propelled sprays. These can generate electrical charges sufficient to damage semiconductor devices.
- 9. This computer is equipped with a grounded three-pronged AC plug. This plug must fit into a grounded AC power outlet. Do not defeat the AC plug safety feature.
- 10. Periodically examine the AC power cord for damaged or cracked insulation.
- 11. The computer cabinet is equipped with vents to prevent heat build-up. Never block, cover, or obstruct these vents.
- 12. Instructions should be given, especially to children, that objects should not be dropped or pushed into the vents of the N
- cabinet. This could cause shock or equipment damage.

  13. Never expose the computer to water. If exposed to water turn the unit Off. Do not place the computer near possible water 99 4 8 8
- 14. Never leave the computer unattended or plugged into the AC outlet for long periods of time. Remove AC plug from AC outlet OUTRICED
  15. Do not allow anything to rest on AC power cord.
  16. Unplug AC power cord from outlet before cleaning computer.
  17. Never use liquids or aerosols directly on the computer. Spray on cloth and then apply to the computer cabinet. Make sure the computer is disconnected from the AC power line.

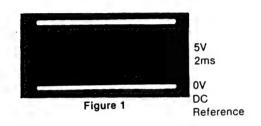
- computer is disconnected from the AC power line.

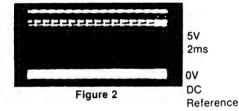
### LINE DEFINITIONS

A0 Thru A15Address Lines	MEMEN Mamon Froble
A0D7 Thru A6D1Combined Address and Data Lines	MEMEN
	R/W
A3B Thru A14B Buffered Address Lines	RAM BLKRAM Blanking
A15 CRU Communications Register Unit Address 15	RAS Row Address Strobe
CAS	READY Ready for Memory Access
CD0 Thru CD15Converted Data Lines	RESET Reset Computer and Peripherals
CRU CLKCommunication Register Unit Clock	ROMENROM Enable
CRU IN Communication Register Unit Data Input	RST 1Reset
CRU OUTCommunication Register Unit Data Output	SBESpeech Block Enable
CSR Chip Select Video Display Processor Read	SGC CLK Central Processing Unit Clock
CSWChip Select Video Display Processor Write	SND IN Audio Input
D0 Thru D7 Bi-Directional Data Lines	SND OUTAudio Output
DBIN Data Bus Input	SPEECH Speech Synthesizer Input
DLY RST Delayed Reset	SYS RDYSystem Ready
EXT INT External Interrupt	VDP INT Video Display Processor Interrupt
GROM CLK Graphics ROM Clock	WEWrite Enable
IAQHAInstruction Acquisition or Hold A	Ø1
INT REQInterrupt Request	Ø2
LOAD	Ø3 Phase Three
MBE Memory Block Enable	Ø4
MB4 Memory Block Four	z · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

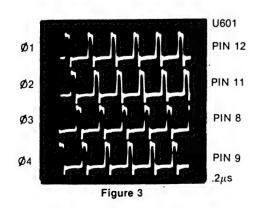
Any Bar above any alphabetical or numerical combination indicates line active in a low (0) state.

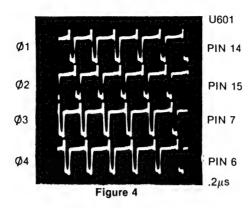
C





If the processor is not functioning, check the source voltages at pins 1, 2, 27, 33 and 59. Check the 48 MHz Oscillator Crystal (Y600) by checking the waveforms at pins 1 and 18 of IC U601. The frequency at pin 1 of IC U601 should measure 12.00MHz. Check the phase relationships of the  $\phi$ 1,  $\phi$ 2,  $\phi$ 3 and  $\phi$ 4 clocks at pins 12, 11, 8 and 9 of IC U601 (See Figure 3). Check the phase relationships of the  $\phi$ 1,  $\phi$ 2,  $\phi$ 3 and  $\phi$ 4 clocks at pins 14, 15, 7 and 6 of IC U601 (See Figure 4). Use a logic probe and check the readings at pins 4 thru 9, 25, 28, 29 and 61 thru 64 of IC U600 (See "Logic Chart").





### **CRYSTAL OSCILLATORS**

Connect a frequency counter to pin 1 of IC U601 to check the 48 MHz oscillator. The frequency should read 12.00 MHz. Connect a frequency counter to pin 39 of IC U100 to check the 10.7 MHz oscillator. The frequency should read 10.738635 MHz. The frequency of the 10.7 MHz oscillator can be adjusted by Coil L100.

### VIDEO SIGNALS

Verify the operation of the video circuits by checking the waveforms at pin 36 of IC U100 and pin 4 of Jack J201. If the waveform is absent at pin 36 of IC U100, check the 10.7 MHz oscillator at pins 39 and 40 of IC U100 and check pins 1 thru 38 with a logic probe (See the "Logic Chart"). If the waveform at pin 4 of J201 is absent, check the voltages and components associated with Amp Transistor (Q200) and Predriver Transistor (Q201).

### SOUND

Type in and run the following program if there is no sound. Check for a .7V p-p waveform at pin 7 of IC U511.

- 1 CALL SOUND (-400,200,2)
- 2 GOTO 1

If the waveform is present, check Capacitors C502, C503, C206 and C208 and Coil L201. If the waveform is absent, use a logic probe and check pins 1 thru 14 of IC U511. The readings should be the same as given in the "Logic Chart", except pin 6 will show pulses while the program is running. Check the clock waveform on pin 14 with a scope.

### KEYBOARD

The computer comes up with the main title screen displayed on the monitor, but the keyboard has no effect when the keys are pressed. Check the waveforms on pins 1, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13 of IC U302 and pins 6, 7, 8, 9, 20, 31, 32, 33 and 34 of IC U300. Use a logic probe and check the readings on pins 1 thru 5, 10, 11, 17, 18, 24, 25, 35, 36, 39 and 40 of IC U300 (See "Logic Chart").

### LOGIC (Continued)

					LO	aic (C	Ontin	iucu,					
PIN NO•	IC U507	IC U508	IC U509	IC U510	IC U511	PIN NO•	IC U600	PIN NO.	IC U600	PIN NO.	IC U600	PIN NO.	IC U600
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	P P P P P P P F F F F F F F F F F F F F	РРНІ ІНІР РРРР РН	LPPP PPPL PPPP PPLH	וואן פפפף פופף פפפר איוא	PPPP PHHL LPPP PPPH	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	רווטו רווטט טטטט טטטט טטטט	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	פונף פואא פפפפ אנונ נוננ	41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 51 52 53 55 56 57 58 59 60	₽₽₽₽ ₽₽₽₽ ₽₽₽₽ <b>*</b> * #₽	61 62 63 64	РРРН
PIN NO.	IC U601	IC U602	IC U603	IC U604	IC U605	IC U606	IC U607	IC U608	IC U609	IC U610	IC U611	IC U612	IC U613
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	רווד דפפפ פופף דפפט דווד	הההה ההיה הההה הד	הטהה הניוה היהה הו	₽₽₽₽ <b>*</b> ∟∟₽ ₽∺∟∺ ∟∺	ГБЬГ ББББ БН	ььь вьть врег	דפפפ פפיקט טדטט צד	הפהה הההה הצהי צייה הסטט סטסצ	הפספ פבפין ציייט פספט פטטצ	הההה הההה הההי הההה הההה יההד	הפפט פפסט פפטט פפפט טפפט ופפד	דפפט פפיוד יוטט צד	הפריז ו* * יו סטטט טטטד

NOTE: Logic probe readings taken with computer in Power Up mode (Main title screen displayed) unless other-

wise noted. Logic Probe Display

L = Low

H = High

P = Pulse

\* = Open (no light on)

(1) Probe will show P when sound is being produced.

### LOGIC

					LC	GIC						
PIN NO•	IC U100	PIN NO•	IC U100	PIN NO•	IC U102	IC U103	IC U104	IC U105	IC U106	IC U107	IC U108	IC U109
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	הההה הההה ההצר הדהה הה	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36	ספטף טטטט מטטט בבבט סט	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	רטאט טטטא אטטט טטטר	הטבה הההב בההה הההי	LPHP PPPH HPPP PPPL	LPHP PPPH HPPP PPPL	гьнь вььн нььь вььг	LPHP PPPH HPPP PPPL	ГРНР РРРН НРРР РРРГ	הפעה הההד צההה הההר
19 20 PIN NO•	P P IC U300	39 40 PIN NO•	P P IC U300	19 20 PIN NO•	IC U302	IC U500	IC U501	1C U502	IC U503	IC U504	IC U505	IC U506
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	H P P P H(2) H(3)	21 22 23 24 25 26 27	פפבט פטי	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	ውግፁው ቷውው	<b>PPPP PPP</b>	<b>6666 666</b>	<b>6666 666</b>	LPPP PPP.	ггьь гнн	<b>PPPP PPP.</b>	<b></b>
8 9 10 11 12	H(4) H(5) P P P	28 29 30 31 32	*(10)  H L(11) H(6) H(7) H(8)	8 9 10 11 12		Р ново	P H P P P	P H P P	L P P P P	Н Р Н	- P H H H P	L
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	P P L H P H H	34 35 36 37 38 39 40	H(9) P P * L P H	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	LPH	LPL	L P L	L P L	P L H	H P H	H H H	Н

NOTE: Logic probe readings taken with computer in Power Up mode (Main title screen displayed) unless other-

wise noted. Logic Probe Display

L = Low

H = High

P = Pulse

\* = Open (no light on)

(2) Probe will show P when the 6 key is pressed.

- Probe will show P when the Y key is pressed.
- Probe will show P when the H key is pressed. (4)
- Probe will show P when the N key is pressed.
- Probe will show P when the Z key is pressed. (6)
- Probe will show P when the Q key is pressed.
- Probe will show P when the A key is pressed.
- Probe will show P when the 2 key is pressed.
- (10) Probe will show P when saving program to tape.
- (11) Probe will show P when loading program from tape.

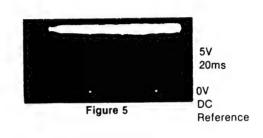
### TROUBLESHOOTING (Continued)

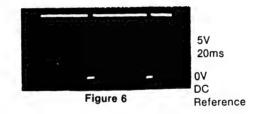
### **JOYSTICKS**

Type in and run the following program if the keys on the keyboard function but the joysticks do not. Check for the waveform shown in Figure 5 at the emitters of Joystick Control 1 and 2 Transistors (Q300 and Q301).

1 CALL JOYST (1, X, Y) 2 CALL JOYST (2, X, Y) 3 CALL KEY (1, X, Y) 4 CALL KEY (2, X, Y) 5 GOTO 1

The waveform shown in Figure 6 should appear at the emitters of Transistors Q300 and Q301 when the fire button is pressed. Transistor Q300 controls Joystick 1 and Transistor Q301 controls Joystick 2. If either waveform is absent, check the voltages and components associated with the transistor with the missing waveform.





### CASSETTE RECORDER

NOTE: Verify the recorder used can be turned On and Off by a computer in good working order. CS1 is the recorder connected to the three plug cassette cable. CS2 is the recorder connected to the two plug cassette cable.

The computer will not turn On CS1. Check the voltages and components associated with the Control Output Transistor (Q401), LED Driver Transistor (Q402) and Opto-isolator U401.

The computer will not turn Off CS1. Check for .02V at pin 19 of IC U300 when the recorder should be Off. If the voltage is good, check Transistor Q401, Transistor Q402 and Optoisolator U401.

The computer will not turn On CS2. Check the voltages and components associated with the Control Output Transistor (Q403), LED Driver Transistor (Q404) and Opto-isolator U402.

The computer will not turn Off CS2. Check for .02V at pin 23 of IC U300 when the recorder should be Off. If the voltage is good, check Transistors Q403 and Q404 and Optoisolator

The computer will not load a program. Check the waveforms at pin 8 of Jack J400, pin 7 of IC U400 and pin 30 of IC U300 while loading a program. NOTE: The amplitude of the waveforms depends on the volume control setting of the recorder. If the waveform at pin 8 of J400 is absent, check recorder. If the waveform at pin 8 of J400 is absent, check Capacitor C402 and check for possible shorts to ground. If the waveform at pin 7 of IC U400 is absent, check the voltages and components associated with pins 4, 6, 7 and 8 of IC U400. If the waveform at pin 30 of IC U300 is absent, check the voltages and components associated with pins 1, 2, 3, 4 and 8 of IC U400.

The computer will not save a program. Check the waveform at pin 28 of IC U300 while saving a program. If the waveform

at pin 28 of IC U300 while saving a program. If the waveform is good, check Capacitors C400, C403 and C407 and Resistors R400, R401 and R402.

### **RF MODULATOR**

Verify the RF Modulator is getting the proper voltages and signals by checking for 11.78V at the red wire from the cable, 1.95V at the yellow wire and .54V at the clear wire. The clear wire should also have a 1V p-p video signal.

### **ADJUSTMENT**

### 10.7 MHz OSCILLATOR

Connect the input of a frequency counter to pin 39 of IC U100 and adjust Coil L100 for a frequency of 10.738635 MHz.

# PARTS LIST AND DESCRIPTION

When ordering parts, state Model, Part No., and D.

SEMICONDUCTORS (Select replacement for best results)

					REPL	REPLACEMENT DATA	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\		
N N O	TYPE No.	MFGR. PART No.	ECG PART No.	GENERAL ELECTRIC PART NO.	MOTOROLA PART No.	NTE PART No.	RCA PART No.	WORKMAN PART No.	ZENITH PART NO.
OR1 thru	1N4003		ECG1 16	GE-504A	1N4003	NTE 116	SK3311	WEP156	212-76-02
085 285	1N4002		ECG116	GE-504A GF-514	1N4002	NTE116	SK3311	WEP155	212-76-02
5	PG1992		ECG519	GE-514	1N4935	ME519	SK3 100/519	WEP925/519	103-131
CR8	1N52B		ECG5013A	GEZD-6.2	1N5234B	NTE5013A	SK6A2/5013A	WEP1414/5013	103-29008
CR9	V331X		ECG552	GE-511		NTE552	SK9000/552	WEP172/506	103-287
0% 0	1N4 148F		EC6519	GE-514	1N4935	NTE519	SK3100/519	WEP 925/519	103-131
CR200_1	1N4 148F		ECG219	GE-514	1N4955	NTE519	SK3100/519	WEP925/519	103-131
	114148		EC6519	GE-514	1N4935	NTES19	SK3100/519	WEP925/519	103-131
CR402	1N4148		ECG 519	GE-514	1N4935	NTF 519	SK3100/519	WFP925/519	103-131
	PG1992		ECG519	GE-514	1N4935	NTE519	SK3 100/519	WEP925/519	103-131
CR500	1N4 148		ECG519	GE-514	1N4935	NTE519	SK3 100/519	WEP 925/519	
	PG1992		ECG519	GE-514	1N4935	NTE519	SK3100/519	WEP925/519	103-131
CR501,2	1N4148		ECG519	GE-514	1N4935	NTE 519	SK3 100/519	WEP 925/519	103-131
	1N9148		ECG177	GE-300	1N4935	NTE177	SK9091/177	WEP1062/177	103-131
5	578-2303		ECG159	GE-82	2N5401	NTE 159	SK3466/159	WEP 62/159	121-29003
,	T1S93		ECG159	GE-82	2N5401	NTE159	SK3466/159	WEP 62/159	121-Z9003
702	T1P31A		EC6291	GE-302	MJE 15030	NTE 291	SK3893/152	WEP 780/291	121-29047
0500	2N3906		ECG159	GE-82	MJE 15050 2N5401	NI E 29 1 NTE 159	SK3466/159	WEP /80/291 WEP 62/159	121-29047
1000	2410000								
1020	2N2222		ECG123AP	GE-123AP	MPSAOS	NIE123AP NTF123A	SK3854/123AP	WEP 736/1234	121-29000A
0300,1	501-4249		ECG123AP	GE-123AP	MPSA05	NTE123AP	SK3854/123AP	WEP736/123A	121-Z9000A
Q400 thru	501-4249		ECG123AP	GE-123AP	MPSA05	NTE123AP		WEP 736/123A	121-Z9000A
404	T1S92		ECG123AP	GE-123AP	MPSA05	NTE123AP	SK3854/123AP	WEP736/123A	121-Z9000A
0200	501-4249		ECG123AP	GE-123AP	MPSA05	NTE 123AP	SK3854/123AP	WEP 736/123A	121-Z9000A
:	T1592		ECG123AP	GE-123AP	MPSA05	NTE123AP	SK3854/123AP	WEP736/123A	121-Z9000A
5_	78M12C		ECG966 FCG966	GEVR-111	MC7812CT	NTE966	SK3592/966	WEP966L/966	HE -442-674
ZN	UA 79MO 5C		ECG961	GE-961	MC7905CT	NTE961	SK3671/961	MEL 2005/ 200	HE-442-630
	•	•							•

### PARTS LIST AND DESCRIPTION (Continued)

When ordering parts, state Model, Part No., and Description

### TRANSFORMER (Power)

		RATING	[	RE	PLACEMENT DATA	
ITEM No.				MFGR.	THORDARSON	
	PRI.	SEC. 1	SEC. 2	PART No.	PART No.	NOTES
TI	120V AC @ 270mA AC	26.40V AC @ 686mA DC Tapped @ 17.85V AC @ 600mA DC				

### **MISCELLANEOUS**

ITEM No.	PART NAME	MFGR. PART No.	NOTES
CR6 M1 S1 Thru S48 S1A Y100 Y600	LED Switch Switch Crystal Crystal		TIL220 RF Modulator Part of Keyboard  Power 10.7MHz 48MHz

4A MODEL PHC004/

CABINETS & CABINET PARTS (When ordering specify model, chassis & color)

### **WIRING DATA**

General-use Unshielded Hook-up Wire	Use BELDEN No. 8529 (Solid) Available in 13 Color	
	8522 (Stranded) Available in 13 Co	lors
300-Ohm Input Lead ·····		į
75-Ohm Input Lead	Use BELDEN No. 8241	

### PARTS LIST AND DESCRIPTION (Continued)

When ordering parts, state Model, Part No., and Description

### **ELECTROLYTIC CAPACITORS**

ITEM No.	RATING	MFGR. PART No.
C7 C8 C9 C10 C12 C15 C103 C1 28	47 16V 20% 1000 25V 20% 3300 35V 20% 47 16V 20% 4.7 35V 20% 470 12V 100 16V 20% 22 25V	

ITEM No.	RATING		MFGR. PART No.
C1 29 C1 30	22 25V 22 25V	20%	
C201	10 16V	20%	
C503	100 16V	20%	
C506	22 25V		
C600	100 16V	20%	
0605	1		
C606	22 25V	20%	
1	I		l

### **RESISTORS** (Power and Special)

ITEM No.		REPLACEMENT DATA				
	RATING	MFGR. PART No.	WORKMAN PART No.	REMARKS		
R500	Resistor Network	1501633-8 (1)				

<sup>(1)</sup> Number on unit.

### COILS (RF-IF)

IŤEM No.	FUNCTION	MFGR. PART No.
L1 L2 L3 L4 L5 L6 L100 L101 L102 L103 L104 L105 L106 L107 L108 L109 L110 L111 L112 L113 L114	RF Choke (90uH) RF Choke (90uH) RF Choke (90uH) RF Choke (1mH) RF Choke (8.2uH) RF Choke (8.2uH) Oscillator (2-4.5uH) RF Choke (6.8uH) RF Choke (6.8uH) RF Choke (6.8uH) RF Choke (6.8uH) RF Choke (6.8uH) RF Choke (6.8uH)	

ITEM No.	FUNCTION	MFGR. PART No.
1	FUNCTION  RF Choke RF Choke (6.8uH) Peaking (6.8uH) Peaking (8.2uH) Peaking (6.8uH) Peaking Peaking Peaking Peaking Peaking Peaking Peaking RF Choke (6.8uH)	1
		<u> </u>

# PARTS LIST AND DESCRIPTION (Continued) When ordering parts, state Model, Part No., and Description

SEMICONDUCTORS (Select re	į	No.	COMPUTERION OF THE STATE OF THE	U102 thru U300	U302 U400 U401,2 U500	U501 U502 U503	0504,5 1950 1950 1950 1950 1950 1950 1950 195	U508 U509
JCTORS		TYPE No.	UA723CN UA723C TL331CP TL331 TMS9918ANL TMS9918A	D416C TMS4116 TMS9901NL TMS9901	SN74LS 156N RC4558P 4558 T1L119 CD2155NL	CD2156NL TMC0430 CD2157NL SN74LS367AN	SN74LS138N 74LS138 SN74LS03N 74LS03 SN74LS32N 74LS32	SN74LS04N 74LS04 SN74LS367AN 74LS367
(Select re		MFGR. PART No.						
placement		ECG PART NO.	EC69230 EC69230	ECG2117 ECG2117	ECG778A ECG778A ECG3044	ECG74LS367 ECG74LS367	EC674LS 138 EC674LS 138 EC674LS 03 EC674LS 03 EC674LS 32 EC674LS 32	ECG74LS04 ECG74LS04 ECG74LS367 ECG74LS367
for best re		GENERAL ELECTRIC PART NO.	GE I C-260		GE IC-220 GE IC-220			
placement for best results) (cont)	REPL	MOTOROLA PART No.	MC1723CP MC1723CP		MC1458CP1 MC1458CP1 T1L119	SN74LS367AN SN74LS367AN	SN74LS 138N SN74LS 138N SN74LS 03N SN74LS 03N SN74LS 03N SN74LS 32N	SN74LS04N SN74LS04N SN74LS367AN SN74LS367AN
	REPLACEMENT DATA	NTE PART NO.	NTE9230 NTE9230	NTE2117 NTE2117	NTE74LS 156 NTE778A NTE3044	NTE74LS367 NTE74LS367	NTE74LS 138 NTE74LS 138 NTE74LS 03 NTE74LS 03 NTE74LS 32 NTE74LS 32	NTE74LS04 NTE74LS04 NTE74LS367 NTE74LS367
	Ā	RCA PART No.	SK3 165/923D SK3 165/923D		SK3465/778A SK3465/778A	SK74LS367 SK74LS367	SK74LS138 SK74LS138 SK74LS03 SK74LS03 SK74LS32 SK74LS32	SK74LS04 SK74LS04 SK74LS367 SK74LS367
		WORKMAN PART NO.	WEP2331/9230 WEP2331/9230		WEP2053/778A WEP2053/778A			
		ZENITH PART No.	221-29020 221-29020	HE-443-904 HE-443-904	221-29034 221-29034	HE-443-857 HE-443-857	HE-443-877 HE-443-877 HE-443-745 HE-443-745 HE-443-875 HE-443-875	HE-443-755 HE-443-755 HE-443-857 HE-443-857

# PARTS LIST AND DESCRIPTION (Continued) When ordering parts, state Model, Part No., and Description

SEMICONDUCTORS (Select replacement for best results) (cont)

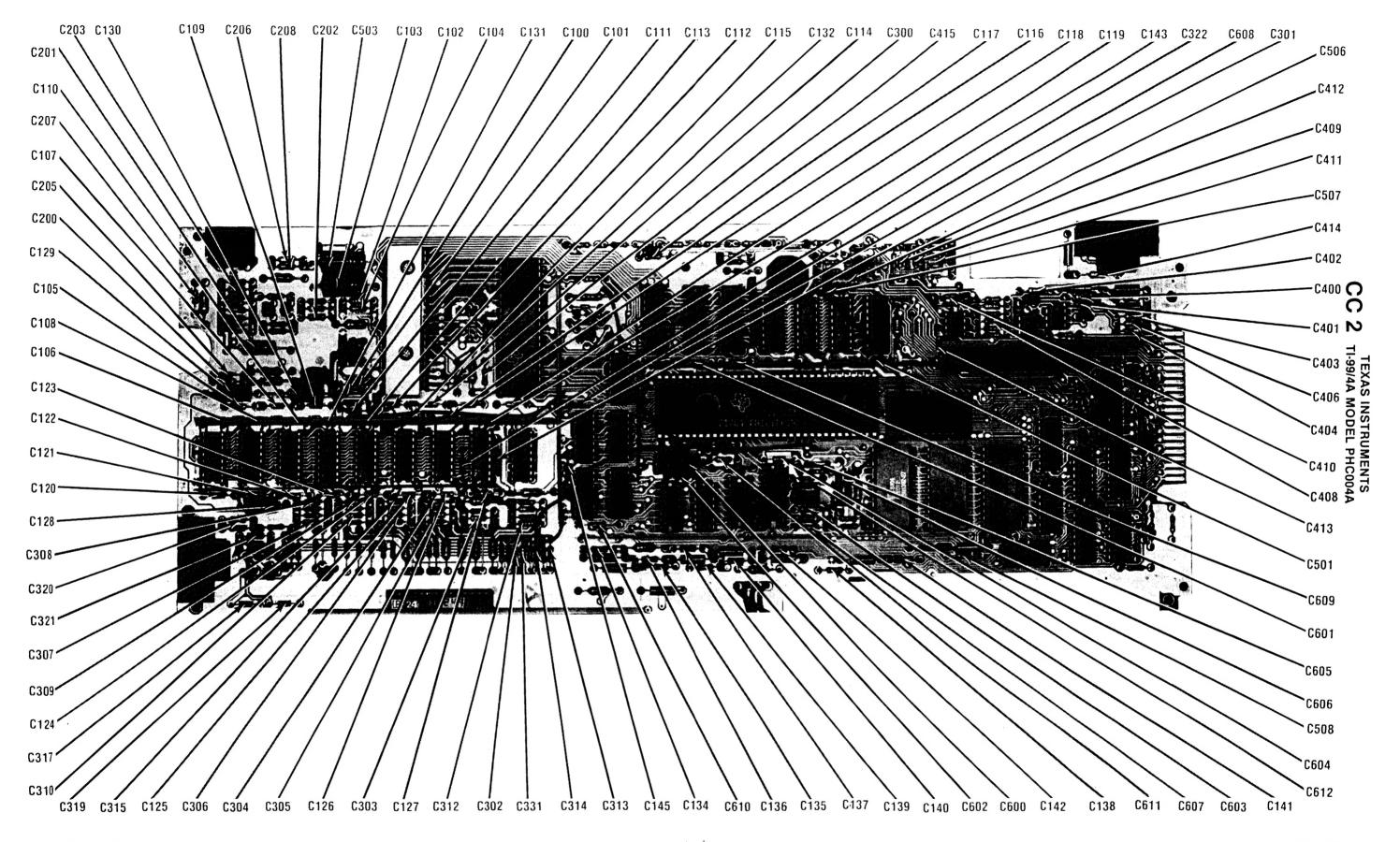
					RFP1 A	REPLACEMENT DATA	ГА		
No.	TYPE No.	MFGR. PART No.	ECG PART No.	GENERAL ELECTRIC PART NO.	MOTOROLA PART No.	NTE PART No.	RCA PART No.	WORKMAN PART No.	ZENITH PART NO.
U511	SN94624N TMS9919								
0090	TMS9900NL TMS9900								
u601	T1M9904ANL 74 LS362								
N602	SN74LS04N 741 S04		ECG74LS04		SN74LS04N	NTE74LS04	SK74LS04		HE-443-755
1603	SN74LS00N		ECG74LS00		SN74LS04N	NTE74LS00	SK74LS00		HE-443-728 HE-443-728
0604	SN74LS04N 74LS04		ECG74LS04		SN74LS04N	NIE /4LS00 NTE74LS04 NTE74LS04	SK 74 LS00 SK74 LS04		HE-443-728 HE-443-755
30	102 S 1 PENS				Nt 100 100	141204	SN /4 L304		HE-445-755
0000	74LS32		ECG74LS32		SN 74 LS 32N SN 74 LS 32N	NTE74LS32 NTE74LS32	SK74LS32 SK74LS32	٠	HE-443-875 HE-443-875
9090	3N /4LS00N		ECG74LS00		SN74LS00N	NTE74LS00	SK74LS00		HE-443-728
1090	SN74LS74AN		ECG74LS74A		SN74LS74AN	NTE74LS74A	SK74LS74		HE-443-730
			74.63.46		34 /4 L3 /4 AN	N E /4 L3 /4A	SK /4LS /4		HE 445- 750
U608,9 U610	MCM6810P CD3226A-NL		ECG6810		MCM6810P	NTE6810			
0611	TMS4732/2532 C2E012/8304 TMS4732/2532								
U612	SN74LS00N		ECG74LS00		SN74LS00N	NTE74LS00	SK74LS00		HE-443-728
0613	74LS00 SN74LS 194AN		ECG 74 LS00		SN74 LS00N	NTE74LS00 NTE74LS 194	SK74LS00		HE-443-728
0614	/4L3 194 SN74LS 245N		ECG74LS245		SN74LS245N	NTE74LS194 NTE74LS245	SK74C245		HE-443-385
	74LS245		ECG 74 LS245		SN74LS245N	NTE 74 LS245	SK74C245		HE-443-885
0615	SN74LS373N		ECG74LS373		SN74LS373N	NTE74LS373			HE-443-867
0616	SN74LS244N		ECG74LS244			NTE74LS244	SK741.S244		HF-443-791
	74LS244		ECG74LS244			NTE74LS244	SK74 LS244		HE-443-791

### PARTS LIST AND DESCRIPTION (Continued)

When ordering parts, state Model, Part No., and Description

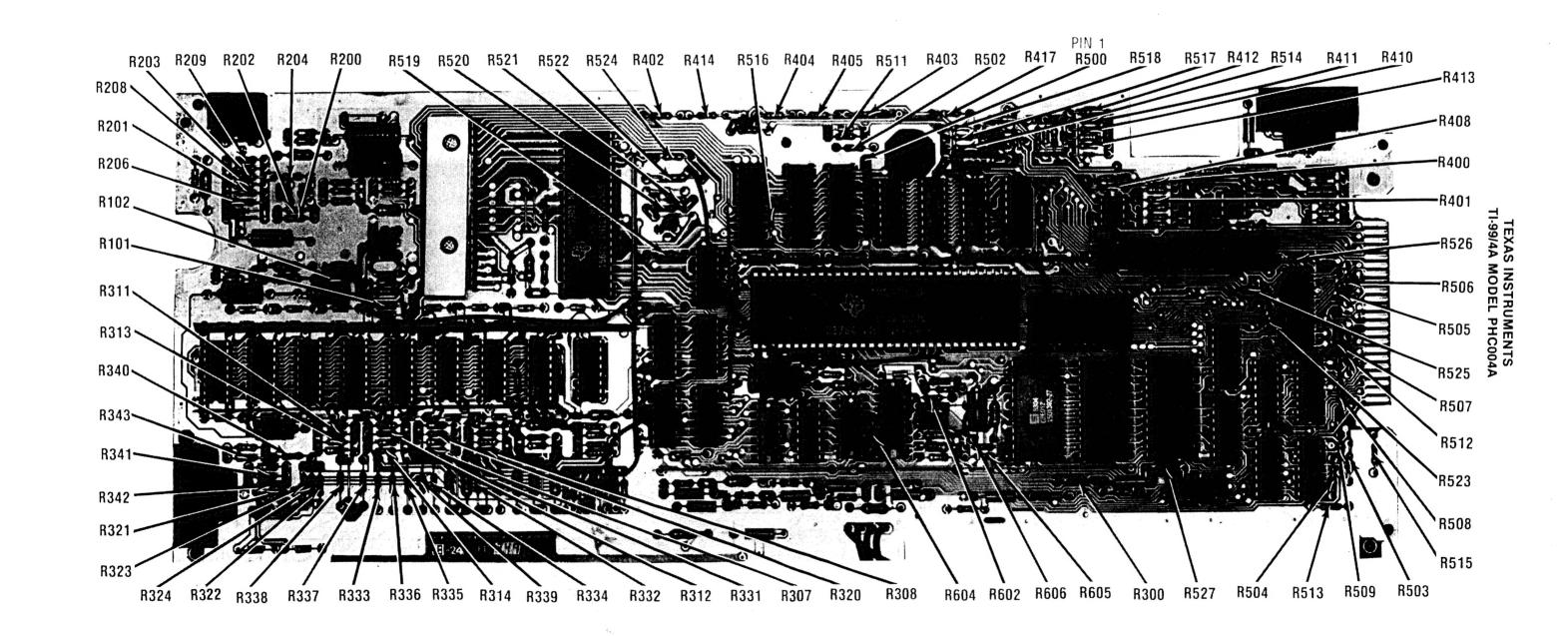
CAPAC	CITORS	
ITEM No.	RATING	MFGR. PART No.
C1 C2 C3 C4 C6 C11 C13 C14 C16 C17 C18 C100 C101 C102 C104 C105 C106 C107 C108 C101 C112 C113 C114 C115 C116 C117 C118 C120 C121 C122 C123 C124 C135 C134 C135 C134 C135 C134 C135 C134 C135 C136 C137 C138 C140 C141 C142 C143 C120 C202 C203 C205 C206 C207	.1 50V	

ITEM No.	RATING	MFGR. PART No.
C208 C300 C301 C302 C303 C304 C305 C306 C307 C308 C309 C311 C312 C313 C314 C315 C317 C319 C320 C321 C322 C331 C400 C401 C402 C403 C404 C405 C406 C407 C408 C409 C410 C411 C412 C413 C414 C415 C500 C501 C502 C505 C507 C508 C601 C602 C603 C604 C607 C608 C609 C610 C612	.01 25V .01 25V .01 25V .01 25V .001 50V 10% .01 25V .01 25V .01 25V .01 25V .01 25V .1 50V .01 25V .1 50V .01 50V 10% .01 50V 10% .01 50V 10% .01 50V	



MAIN BOARD

MAIN BOARD



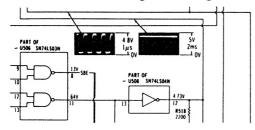


Remove staples and use cover for file folder.

## COMPUTERFACTS™ put easy to use, informative technical data right at your fingertips. Each edition includes specific service information on the individual component, along with some overall troubleshooting hints.

The following information is just a sample of the many valuable time saving features contained in this exclusive Sams COMPUTERFACTS publication:

- <u>Preliminary Service Checks</u> section is an easy to use, step by step guide for the experienced technician or hobbyist, and even beginners.
- <u>SAMS famous industry accepted</u> standardized notation schematics containing CIRCUITRACE®, GRIDTRACE™, waveforms, voltages and stage identification.

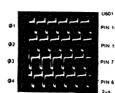


• <u>Step by Step Troubleshooting</u> guides the technician through the necessary procedures to quickly locate the problem.

### TROUBLESHOOTING

### MICROPROCESSOR CHIP (CPU) OPERATION

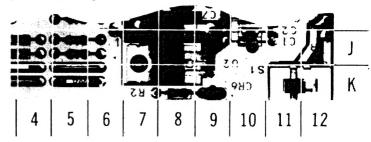
Verify the processor is functioning by checking the signals on the address lines pins 10 thru 24 of 10 CB00) and the data lines (pins 41 thru 56) using a logic probe or a scope 11 alogic probe is used, refer to the "Logic Chart" for the correct readings. If a scope is used, the waveforms on the address lines (see plant) and the waveforms on the address thines (see plant) and the have no signal in Power Up mode) should be similar to Figure 1. The waveforms on the data lines should be similar to Figure 1.



• <u>Logic Chart</u> containing logic probe readings to isolate defective circuitry and components. **LOGIC** 

PIN	IC	PIN	IC '	PIN	IC	IC	IC	IC	IC	IC	IC	IC
NO.	U100	NO.		NO.	U102	U103	U104	U105	U106	U107	U108	U109
1 2 3	P P P	21 22 23	P P. P	1 2 3	L P H	L P H	L P H	٦ <del>١</del>	L P H	L P H	L P I	L P H

 Quick Component Location using the SAMS exclusive GRIDTRACE, CIRCUITRACE, and component photographs.



 Complete Components Parts List in an easy to use format with field replacements shown when possible. SAMS unique semiconductor, chip and IC cross-reference gives you many replacements to choose from and is available at your Electronic Distributor.

### SEMICONDUCTORS (Select replacement for best results)

					REPL	ACEMENT DA	TA		
No.	TYPE No.	MFGR. PART No.	ECG PART No.	GENERAL ELECTRIC PART No.	MOTOROLA PART No.	NTE PART No.	RCA PART No.	WORKMAN PART No.	ZENITH PART No.
D102 D103 D201 D501 thru D503	1SS53 1N60FM 1N4004QP 1SS53	1149-2576 1149-2527 1201-4205 1149-2576	ECG519 ECG109 ECG116 ECG519	GE-514 1N60 GE-504A GE-514	1N4935 1N4004 1N4935	NTE519 NTE109 NTE116 NTE519	SK9091/177 SK3088 SK3312 SK9091/177	WEP925/519 WEP134/109 WEP157 WEP925/519	103-131 103-29001 212-76-02 103-131

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